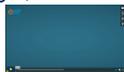


# 'Online Child Exploitation' Parent / Carer Information Workshop

Social Media / Gaming – Children, Young Adults & Adults  
What is the Risk, What is the Danger,  
What is the Harm?



**Jonathan Taylor MSc**  
Criminology & Criminal Psychology



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## Online Safety is Predominantly about Behaviour But Technology can Assist

- 1. **Get Involved – Use same Apps / Social Media / Games - Talk** Physical
- 2. Adhere to Age Restrictions (Apps & Games, if & where possible). Physical
- 3. Check Contacts List & Friends & Opponents Physical
- 4. Be part of Closed Groups-Clash of Clans / WhatsApp / Fifa /Discord Physical
- 5. Cover Up Webcam when not Using (Webcam Compromise) Physical
- 6. Don't use File Sharing Streaming of Videos (eg Putlocker) Physical
- 7. Use Social Media Positively - Twitter / LinkedIn / Blogging Physical
- 8. Speak to Schools THIS IS TEAMWORK Physical
- 9. Use Family Sharing (Ipads / Iphones) – Family Link (Android) Settings Practical
- 10. Switch off Sync on Android Phones / Tablets Settings Practical
- 11. Use GPS / Location Settings when required Settings Practical
- 12. Switch Off Location Settings on Childs / Young Adults Phones Settings Practical
- 13. Test App games by switching off WiFi & Mobile Data Settings Practical
- 14. Restrict WiFi Access (Times) via Modem Settings Practical
- 15. Use filters to restrict access (Parental Controls & Software) Practical
- 16. Azomee Software – Allows Parents to Teach & Monitor Chat Practical



Understand the Risks to Restrict Escalation to Online Dangers  
by Preventing Inappropriate Behaviour

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**Safer Internet Day 2019** | Tuesday  
5 February  
Together for a better internet  
[www.saferinternetday.org](http://www.saferinternetday.org)



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What Do Children & Young Adults do Online ?  
 What are the Dangers they can face ?  
 Are they all Vulnerable ?

Online Vulnerability can be 'Amplified'

Causes of Amplification

- Poverty Neglect
- Affluent Neglect
- Special Needs
- No Supervision
- Excessive Use
- Inappropriate Behaviour

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Social Media / Gaming / App / Devices  
 Knowledge / Usage / Understanding



Use many of you in this room, I'm a digital immigrant... my background is not digital natives. They'll never know a world without ubiquitous broadband internet access...  
 Why many never become true digital natives, but we can find ways to bridge the digital divide and ease of making.

Report Bandwidth, April 2008

Gradual Migration

DIGITAL NATIVE

Digital Immigrant or Digital Visitor      DIGITAL DIVIDE      Digital Native or Digital Resident

Remember : **Visitors** Always Learn from **Residents**  
 or **Parents / Adults** Learn From **YOU**

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Online Behaviour of Children & Young Adults?

Questions - Students / Parents / Teachers

1. How Many students use an iPad / Iphone? Android Tablet / Mobile?
2. How many have asked ' Siri' / Cortana / OK Google' / Alexa' a silly question?
3. How many use Whats App / We Chat / Line / Pokemon Go?
4. How Many use Facebook / Instagram / Fortnite / Roblox / Tik Tok?
5. How many have heard of 'Viber' / Tango / Team Speak?
6. How Many use X-Box / Play Station - GTA5 / Assassins / Fifa 19 / Assassins Creed / Call of Duty WWII?
7. How Many have heard of Talking Angela / Slender Man / Bloody Mary?
8. Who has heard of Cat Fishing / Spoofing / Rattling / Vamping ?
9. How many use Snapchat - Who has the longest 'Streak' Who Likes SnapMaps ?
10. How many can install apps, how many know their parents Apple id password?
11. Who covers their Web Cam - if you do 'Why' ?
12. How many play online games with 'headphones & microphones'?
13. How many know 'You Tubers' if so who? eg Miranda Sings / Zoella / Stampy / Ksi / Logan Paul/Side Men
14. If you heard or saw something inappropriate on a site / App / game / or messaging service who would you report it?
15. Are you aware of Google Data Retention (SIN) via device usage
16. Who switches Location Services (GPS) off and then on when they need it?
17. Who uses Putlocker , Popcorn Time, 123Movies, or Searches for Movies to Stream on Google?
18. Are you aware of 'Cyber Vetting' (Uni's Colleges / Work)

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- Online Dangers;
- Inappropriate Content
  - Online Privacy
  - Inappropriate Selfies (Sexting)
  - Online Grooming / Sextortion
  - Online Bullying
  - Radicalisation
  - Digital Tattoo Issues

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### Equal Protection Online as Offline ?

Websites – Social Media – Games Consoles – Apps  
 No age    Some Ages    PEGI    Some Age

**"ANYONE CAN TALK TO YOU AND THEY CAN ASK FOR PERSONAL DETAILS LIKE WHERE YOU LIVE AND YOUR AGE. THEY CAN ASK YOU TO DO THINGS YOU DONT WANT TO DO"**



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### Well Being in the Digital World

#### Why You, Why Me , Why Now

##### Why Now

- 39% of teens & 59% of young adults have sent or posted sexually suggestive images or videos
- 20% of teens & 33% of young adults have sent/posted nude or semi-nude images of themselves
- 38% of teens & 46% of young adults say it is common for nudes to be shared with people other than the intended
- By 15 children were more likely to have seen online pornography
- 65% of 15-16 year olds report seeing pornography
- Children were as likely to stumble across pornography via a pop up as to search for it deliberately
- Psychological / Emotional – Being hooked up to devices has an overwhelming impact on childrens anxiety levels

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Connecting / Interacting with Others  
Gaming & Messaging – Closed Groups




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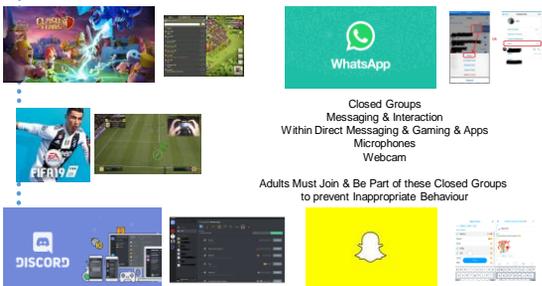
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Be part of Closed Groups-Clash of Clans / WhatsApp / Fifa /Discord



Closed Groups  
Messaging & Interaction  
Within Direct Messaging & Gaming & Apps  
Microphones  
Webcam  
  
Adults Must Join & Be Part of these Closed Groups  
to prevent Inappropriate Behaviour

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**Risks** can lead to **Dangers** can lead to **Harm**  
**Harm - Exploitation**

including:

- Physical Exploitation
- Sexual Exploitation
- Emotional Exploitation
- Radicalisation / Extremism
- Reputation Damage**
- Bullying
- Identity theft / Illegal behaviour
- Exposure to inappropriate content
- Obsessive use of ICT
- Copyright infringements

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## What adults worry about

- Predators (Gaming & Social Media) (Meeting People Met Online)
- Viewing inappropriate content (**TOR – Darknet etc**)
- Posting/sending inappropriate content (**Inappropriate Selfies etc**)
- Online Bullying / & harassment (**Closed Groups – Discord etc**)
- Copyright Theft (**Streaming Films – Putlocker / 123 Movies etc**)
- Online addiction / tiredness (**Gaming – Fortnite GTA etc**)
- Online Conduct that may be, illegal or inappropriate behaviour
- Online Reputation & Identity Theft & **Digital Tattoo**



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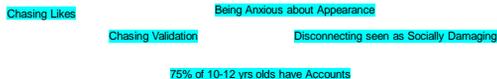
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### Your Digital Anxiety / Emotional Life in Likes



\*If I got 15 Open Conversations  
 Dialogue  
 Participation  
 Understanding  
 Navigate the Emotional Rollercoaster Together  
 Never More Important  
 - Aaron, 11  
 friends and family  
 her - Birdie, 11



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## What Info Apple, Facebook, and Google Keep – What can be Seen?

### Facebook/Instagram/WhatsApp

Facebook allowed to share, store info how it likes  
 Name – Birthplace – City of Residence – Phone – Email –  
 Current Employment – Relationship – Anniversary –  
 Previous Relationships – Aliases – Screen names – Address  
 Friends – Family members – Relationships – Photos

### Google (OK Google)

Facebook allowed to share, store info how it likes  
 Location On – Google Tracks  
 History On – Google Tracks hourly/daily/monthly activity –  
 top clicks / queries/sites  
 Age, gender, predicts your interests. - Tracks devices you

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Siri – is recorded sent to Apple and transcribed to process request  
 Contacts – Songs LOCATION LOCATION

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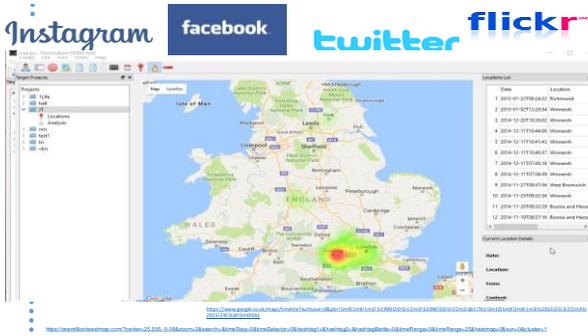
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Inappropriate



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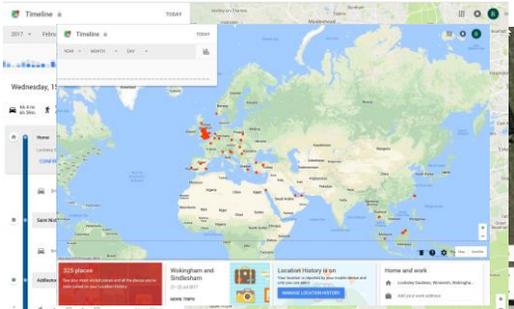
Seven horizontal lines for writing.



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Seven horizontal lines for writing.

Switch Off Location Settings on Childs / Young Adults Phones



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Seven horizontal lines for writing.

**Equal Protection Online as Offline– Gaming – Mental Wellbeing / Ages?**

Websites – Social Media – Games Consoles – Apps  
No age Some Ages PEGI Some Age

**Online Gaming**

- i. Playing games against friends and **strangers**.
- ii. Chatting to friends and **strangers** using microphone headsets.
- iii. Exchanging contact details – Online Purchases.
- iv. Playing games unsuitable for your age?
- v. **Tiredness** v Addiction



**Tiredness Creates Mistakes**



**Grand Theft Auto – Inappropriate Content & Contact Visual & Audio**



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**Online Behaviour – Gaming – Fortnite addiction: Girl, 9, in therapy after becoming hooked on violent survival game**

Revealed with h

ROBERTO PETER / Monday 9 June 2018 09:21

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(2) Hav  
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Use GPS / Location Settings when required

**Risks Through Technology? - Identification**

IPhones/ Androids / Tablets - **Intentional & Unintentional Victims**

- Using GPS – Location Services (Google Services)
- Accessing the internet by 3G/4G technology. (**Filtering Monitoring**)
- Taking & Posting photos and videos. (**I Cloud / G Cloud**)
- Using instant messaging. (**We Chat, Whatsapp**)
- Sharing personal information. (**Microphone /WebCam**)
- Be aware of in-app purchases (**Apps (Random Play )**)
- Facial Recognition / Photo DNA
- Anonymity (Sites Apps VPN)
- Tinder v We Chat (**GPS**)
- Pokemon Go (**GPS**)
- Find my Phone (**GPS**)
- SnapMaps (**GPS**)



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Don't use File Sharing Streaming of Videos (eg Putlocker)

**Risks Through Technology?  
How Can Webcam's be Compromised –**



Viruses – But How (Pop Ups, Messaging, Streaming)  
Searching for Movies on Google !

Being Tricked or Convinced into doing inappropriate things on webcam.  
Harm from Deliberate Inappropriate Use  
Speaking to Strangers (**Intentional Victims**)

Harm from Unknown Webcam Access  
Viruses Gaining Access (**Unintentional Victims**)

Victims - can happen to boys and girls.

Truth or Myth

Web Cam Compromise

Viruses



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Cover Up Webcam when not Using (Webcam Compromise)

**Webcam Compromise as result of Viruses**

**Intentional & Unintentional Victims**

- i. Talking to people on webcams using IM, Facebook or Google+.
- ii. This could be friends or strangers.
- iii. Using Chat Roulette / Omegle / Badoo (Live Streaming)
- iv. Skype / We Chat / WhatsApp / Facetime
- v. Viruses / Rattling



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**Inappropriate Conduct?**

**Online Bullying  
Anti Bullying Week**

- i. Bullying someone using **Mobiles/ Messaging / Gaming.**
- ii. It is a big problem having moved from Messaging to Apps (DM's). (WhatsApp / OoVoo /) etc
- iii. It can start off as a joke and spiral out of control.
- iv. It can be very **hurtful & upsetting & IS WRONG**
- v. Adults and young people think that because its online it makes them **Anonymous** and wont be **Found**.
- vi. It now almost always involves **'The Camera'**
- vii. Mostly through **Apps & Closed Groups (Discord -Street Chat)**
- viii. **Revenge**

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*What is Being Kind? Showing Respect?*

*Bullying on Purpose?*  
*Bullying by Accident?*  
*Bullying without knowing*

Discriminator  
 Feeling Jealous  
 Treating Someone Differently

75% of Communication is Visual  
 Misunderstood  
 Joke back firing .....

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### What Should Adults Do?

- Listen & take child seriously
- Make sure child is and feels safe
- Don't overreact
- Encourage child not to retaliate
- Gather facts & save the evidence
- Get the child to help solve the problem
- Teach self-esteem & resilience
- Bring in school officials if there is a "nexus" with school
- Encourage child to reach out to friends
- **Encourage Courage:** "Be a friend, not a bystander"

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### Inappropriate Selfie

### Sexy Selfie

## Sexting

Indecent Images of Children

The term 'sexting' is used to describe the sending and receiving of sexually explicit photos, messages and video clips, by text, email or posting them on social networking sites. It's increasingly done by young people who send images and messages to their friends, partners, or even strangers they meet online.

Sexting: Sexting is sending, receiving, or forwarding sexually explicit messages, photographs or images, Indecent Image of a Child: An Indecent Image of a Child is not defined by law, the decision of whether an image is indecent is left to the police, CPS and the jury.

Child: Anyone Under the age of 18 year  
 Age of Criminal Responsibility: 10 years of Age

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What is a selfie?



A photograph that one takes of oneself using a camera or a front-facing camera, especially for posting on a social media sharing website.

But What is an Inappropriate Selfie?

Where are they commonly used?



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What Devices ;



What Operating Systems; ios & Android (Apple & Google)

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What Apps Social Media ? ;



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### The Legal Consequences

#### Outcome 21

1. Every 'crime' recorded on police systems has to be assigned an outcome from a predefined list of outcome codes.
2. January 2016 the Home Office launched a new outcome code (Outcome 21) to help formalise the discretion available to the police when handling crimes such as youth produced sexual imagery.

#### Outcome 21 states:

*Further investigation, resulting from the crime report, which could provide evidence sufficient to support formal action being taken against the suspect is not in the public interest. This is a police decision.*

This means that even though a young person has broken the law and the police could provide evidence that they have done so, the police can record that they chose not to take further action as it was not in the public interest.

#### DBS certificates

It is not possible to categorically say that an incident of youth produced sexual imagery recorded on police systems with Outcome 21 would never be disclosed on a DBS certificate.

Therefore a 16 year old who is investigated  
But not charged or cautioned will have the investigation  
Shown on a DBS Disclosure until they are 27

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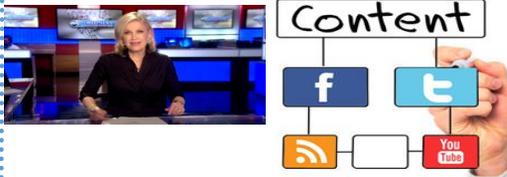
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## Inappropriate




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### Inappropriate Content / Sites?

#### Online Bullying / Incitement / Self Harm

- Ask FM
- Blue Whale Game
- 13 Reasons Why
- Fraping / Identity Theft / CatFishing always an issue
- It can be very malicious.
- Prey on the Vulnerable




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Your Digital Footprint / Tattoo / Reputation  
*Post in Haste – Repent at Leisure*



Online Reputation  
Digital Footprint  
Digital Tattoo

Whatever the Name –  
what you  
Post  
View  
Say  
Take  
Today can/will Impact on your  
life later

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Your Digital Tattoo  
*What Has Been the Risk*



Risk – Danger - Harm

There are a number of key risks to using new technologies, including:

- Physical Exploitation
- Sexual Exploitation
- Emotional Exploitation
- Reputation Damage**
- Radicalisation
- Online Bullying
- Identity theft
- Illegal behaviour
- Exposure to inappropriate content
- Obsessive use of ICT
- Copyright infringements

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Your Digital Tattoo  
*What makes a good digital tattoo?*



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### Your Digital Tattoo

Are you visible online?

- So Do you have a digital tattoo?
- ✓ Do you have a Facebook profile? (Instagram / WhatsApp)
- ✓ Do you have a Twitter profile?
- ✓ Do you have a LinkedIn profile?
- ✓ Do you have a profile on any social media channel?
- ✓ Have you ever been mentioned on any social media channel, website or blog?
- ✓ Have you ever been tagged in any image online?
- ✓ Do you have a Google profile?
- ✓ Who uses Gmail?
- ✓ Have you ever Googled yourself?



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### Your Digital Tattoo

It's About Having a Good Digital Tattoo That You Control

A Digital Tattoo is better than none at all

One of the best ways to bury embarrassing search results is to create good ones.

OWN YOUR POST



WORDPRESS



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## Recruiters and Admission Officers are Looking

It's time to come to terms with the fact that recruiters and your peers are researching you on social media. Since they're checking out your online presence anyway, you might as well enhance your public image.



**Social media is a powerful tool that connects you with professionals, school alumni, recruiters and potential employers.**

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## Online Safety is Predominantly about Behaviour But Technology can Assist

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| 1. Get Involved – Use same Apps / Social Media / Games            | Physical |
| 2. Adhere to Age Restrictions .....if & where possible.....       | Physical |
| 3. Check Contacts & Friends & Opponents                           | Physical |
| 4. Be part of Closed Groups (Clash of Clans / WhatsApp / Fifa etc | Physical |
| 5. Cover Up Webcam when not Using                                 | Physical |
| 6. Don't use File Sharing Streaming of Videos (eg Putlocker)      | Physical |
| 7. Use Social Media Positively – Twitter / LinkedIn / Blogging    | Physical |
| 8. Speak to Schools THIS IS TEAMWORK                              | Physical |
| 9. Use Family Sharing (Ipads / Iphone)                            | Tech     |
| 10. Switch off Sync on Android Phones                             | Tech     |
| 11. Use Location Settings when required                           | Tech     |
| 12. Switch Off Location Settings on Chldrs / Young Adults Phones  | Tech     |
| 13. Test App games by switching off WiFi & Mobile Data            | Tech     |
| 14. Restrict WiFi/Access (Times) via Modem                        | Tech     |
| 15. Use filters to restrict access (Parental Controls & Software) | Tech     |

**Understand the Risks to Restrict Escalation to Online Dangers by Preventing Inappropriate Behaviour**

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### Use Family Sharing (Ipads / Iphone) – Family Link (Android)



Overview of Family Sharing features  
 Share music, movies, books, tv shows, and any other purchased content instantly  
 Family Photo Stream lets you automatically share photos with other family members  
 Share family calendars and still have your own personal calendars as well  
 Share locations so you always know where your family members are  
 Locate family members' devices from any other device in the family group via Find My Phone  
 \*Ask to Buy\* feature lets parents require children under 18 to ask permission before purchasing iTunes and App Store content; you can accept or deny requests remotely



First, gather the essentials. You will need:  
 \*A Google Account for your kid through Family Link  
 \*An Android device (running Android 7.0 Nougat or later) for your kid\*  
 \*Your own Android device (running Android 4.4 KitKat or later) or iOS device (running iOS 9 or later)  
 \*Your own Google Account

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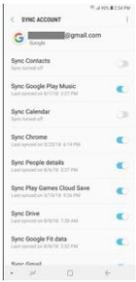
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**Switch off Sync on Android Phones / Tablets**

**Google Cloud  
How to turn off Google Sync on an Android device**

1. On the main **Android** home screen find and tap **Settings** ...
2. Select **"Accounts", "Accounts & Sync", "Data Synchronization",** or **"Cloud and Accounts"**
3. Tap **Accounts** or select the Google account if it appears directly. ...
4. Uncheck **Sync Contacts** and **Sync Calendar**.

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**Test App games by switching off WiFi & Mobile Data**



Switch of WiFi or Mobile Data or Put Device into Airplane Mode

This Allows User to Ascertain if Internet is Required to Play the Online Game



If Internet Required  
This means Game can allow Advertising / Messaging / Interaction / Random Play against Strangers  
Tik Tok & Fortnite

If Internet Not Required  
This means game can be played without worry of Online Interaction / Messaging From other Competitors.

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**Restrict WiFi Access (Times) via Modem**



Open a new web browser on your connected device and type 192.168.1.254 into the address bar. This will open the Hub Manager



Select the device you want to apply access controls to and click **Set**



Choose the start time and click **Set**

Choose the end time and click **Set**

Choose the days you want access controls and click **Set**

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# Remember

## Make the Right Choice

Online Safety begins with You

### The Pledge

- ✓ I will talk to someone if I am feeling down after going online
- ✓ I will connect with respect (and report people who do not)
- ✓ I will share positive messages
- ✓ I will think critically when I go online
- ✓ I will have a healthy balance with technology



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### Use filters to restrict access (Parental Controls & Software)



#### Best Parental Control Software (Google)

- Qustodio
- Net Nanny
- Symantec Norton
- Kaspersky Safe Kids
- Circle with Disney
- Mobicip
- SafeDNS

There are more.....

- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_3
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_Android\_Smartphone
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_Android\_Tablet
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_Apple\_iPhone
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_BF
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_EE
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_Neeflix
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_O2
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_PSA
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_SKI
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_TalkTalk\_2017
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_VirginMedia
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_Vodafone
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_Xbox\_One
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_Xbox360
- INT007\_Shop\_by\_Step\_YouTube
- Prevent internet access for a user based on L...

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### Azoozee App – Allows Parents to Teach & Monitor Chat

Safety is at the heart of everything at Azoozee – it is partnered with the NSPCC & endorsed by mcb. Azoozee has created safe place for your children:

- All content is personally curated by Azoozee and their team of former teachers and children's media experts to be fun and educational
- Using the Restricted Profiles on some Android devices or Guided Access on iOS means children (users) can't leave Azoozee without their parent's permission
- Kids (users) are NEVER shown any ads
- Parents approve all connections in Azoozee Chat and all parental settings are protected by a PIN
- Safety in games & interaction is paramount but Azoozee also teaches children (users) how to make smart, safe and kind choices online.



#### What makes Azoozee safe?

Allow children to play games, watch videos and chat in safety within a curated, age-appropriate and parent-monitored app

Allow children to learn about online safety, online dangers & how to keep safe



Discount link to the Azoozee Shop:

<https://shop.azoozee.com/discount/BESAFEONLINE>

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*'Understanding & Minimising Risk can Reduce the Escalation to Danger which in turn drastically Reduces the possibility of Exploitation'*

**Thank you!**  
**Jonathan Taylor MSc**

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